

**VisiMix DI.**  
***Mixing of non-Newtonian Liquids in Tanks with Different Impellers on the Shaft.***  
***Mechanical Calculations of a Shaft with End Bearing.***

**1. Equipment description and initial data:**

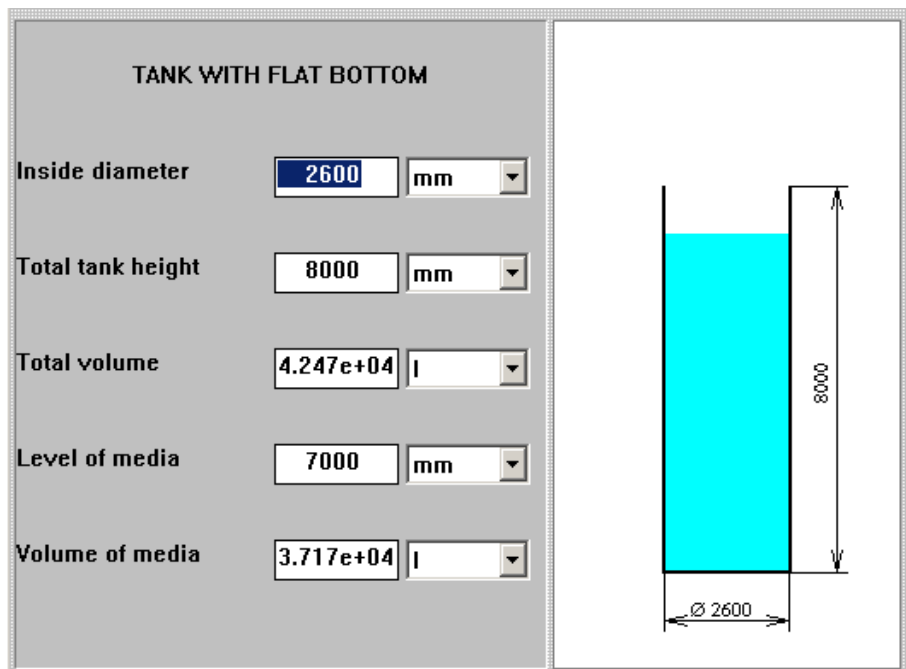
**Tank application:** preparation of a washing&cleaning liquid with micro-disperse solid abrasive.

**Tank type:** a fully baffled tank with flat bottom and 4 baffles.

**Mixing device:** 3-stage device that includes a disc turbine and two pitch paddle impellers.

Design and main dimensions are shown below in Figures 1 and 2.

**Media:** suspension with non-Newtonian properties. Density and rheological constants of the media are presented in the Figure 3.



**Figure 1.**

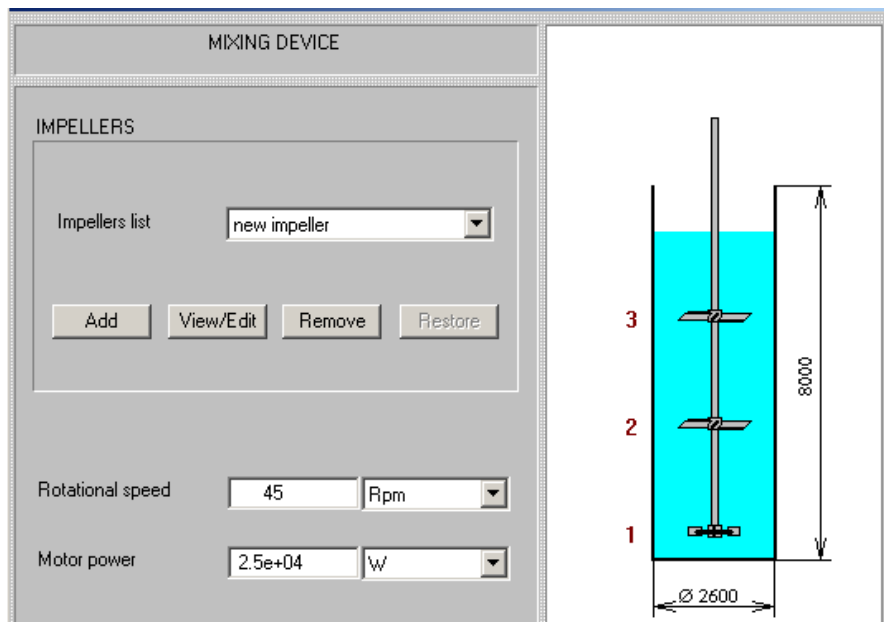


Figure 2.

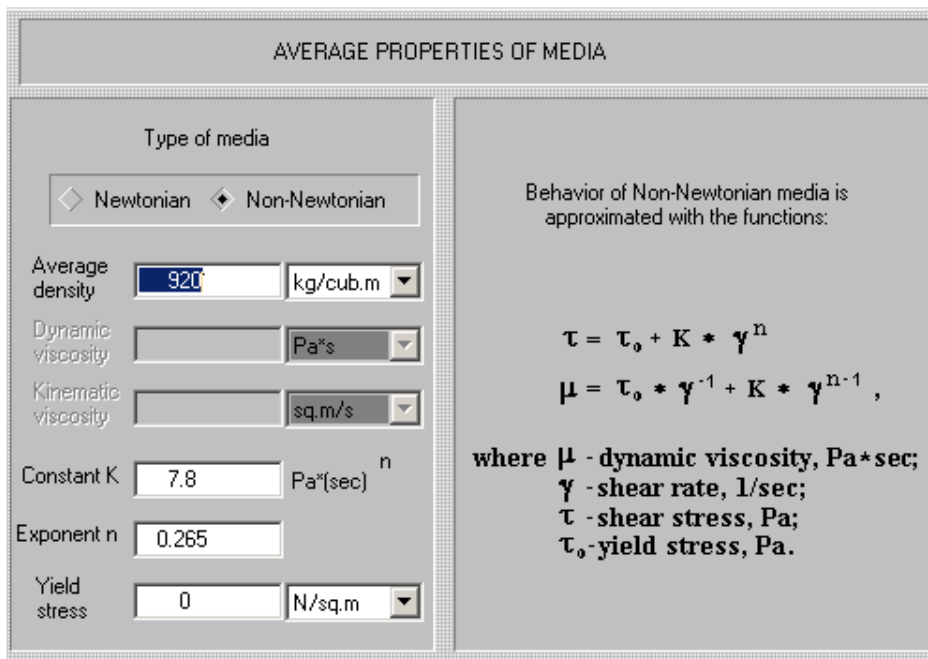


Figure 3.

## 2. Calculation of mixing parameters.

2.1. **Hydrodynamics.** Calculated power value is presented in the Figure 4.

MIXING POWER		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Mixing power	W	15100

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**Figure 4.**

**2.2. Local Shear rates and Effective viscosity of media.** Calculation is performed via Calculate>Turbulence>Characteristics for all impellers. Results of calculations are shown in the Figures 5-7.

LOCAL VALUES OF ENERGY DISSIPATION		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Energy dissipation near impeller - max. value	W/kg	45.1
Energy dissipation - average value	W/kg	0.344
Energy dissipation in the bulk of volume	W/kg	0.141
Energy dissipation near baffles	W/kg	0.141

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**Figure 5.**

MAXIMUM ENERGY DISSIPATION NEAR THE IMPELLER BLADES		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Impeller 1	W/kg	45.1
Impeller 2	W/kg	17.3
Impeller 3	W/kg	17.3

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**Figure 6.**

EFFECTIVE VISCOSITY		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Impeller 1	Pa*s	0.0500
Impeller 2	Pa*s	0.0871
Impeller 3	Pa*s	0.0871

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**Figure 7.**

LOCAL VALUES OF EFFECTIVE VISCOSITY		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Effective viscosity in the bulk of volume	Pa*s	1.43
Effective viscosity in zone near baffles	Pa*s	1.43
Effective viscosity in zone of impeller with maximum dissipation	Pa*s	0.0500

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**Figure 8.**

**2.3. Mechanical calculation of a console shaft.** Initial data for calculation of console shaft are presented below in Figures 9 and 10.

Results of calculation are shown in the Figures 11 and 12.

**SHAFT DESIGN**

Shaft type	<input type="text" value="regular console"/>
Length (a)	<input type="text" value="8850"/> mm
*** Distance between bearings (b)	<input type="text" value="650"/> mm
Length, upper part (c)	<input type="text"/> mm
Diameter (d)	<input type="text" value="90"/> mm
*** Diameter between bearings (d0)	<input type="text"/> mm
Outside diameter, lower part (d1)	<input type="text"/> mm
Inside diameter, lower part (d2)	<input type="text"/> mm

\*\*\* If unknown, enter 0. See HELP.

**lower part cross-section**

**Figure 9.**

**MIXING DEVICE DATA FOR MECHANICAL CALCULATIONS**

Mass	
Impeller 1	<input type="text" value="105"/> kg
Impeller 2	<input type="text" value="160"/> kg
Impeller 3	<input type="text" value="160"/> kg
Impeller 4	<input type="text"/> kg
Impeller 5	<input type="text"/> kg

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\*\*\* Distance from bearing  mm

\*\*\* For console shaft - from lower bearing, for beam shaft - from upper bearing.

**Figure 10.**

TORSION SHEAR		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Allowable shear stress	N/sq.m	1.5e+08
Max. shear stress in upper section of the shaft	N/sq.m	9.27e+07
Max. shear stress in lower section of the shaft	N/sq.m	9.27e+07
Max. shear stress in the shaft section between bearings	N/sq.m	9.27e+07

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**Figure 11.**

SHAFT VIBRATION CHARACTERISTICS		
Parameter name	Units	Value
Critical frequency	1/s	0.523
Rotational frequency	Rps	0.750
Rotational to critical frequency ratio		1.43

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**Figure 12.**

**2.4. Mechanical calculation of beam shaft.** Initial data for calculation of a combined shaft with bottom bearing are presented below in Figure 13. Results of calculation are shown in the Figures 14 and 15.

**SHAFT DESIGN**

Shaft type	<input type="text" value="combined beam"/>
Length (a)	<input type="text" value="8850"/> mm
*** Distance between bearings (b)	<input type="text"/> mm
Length, upper part (c)	<input type="text" value="5850"/> mm
Diameter (d)	<input type="text" value="90"/> mm
*** Diameter between bearings (d0)	<input type="text"/> mm
Outside diameter, lower part (d1)	<input type="text" value="116"/> mm
Inside diameter, lower part (d2)	<input type="text" value="98"/> mm

\*\*\* If unknown, enter 0. See HELP.

**lower part cross-section**

**Figure 13.**

**TORSION SHEAR**

Parameter name	Units	Value
Allowable shear stress	N/sq.m	1.5e+08
Max. shear stress in upper section of the shaft	N/sq.m	9.27e+07
Max. shear stress in lower section of the shaft	N/sq.m	8.83e+07

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**Figure 14.**

**SHAFT VIBRATION CHARACTERISTICS**

Parameter name	Units	Value
Critical frequency	1/s	1.59
Rotational frequency	Rps	0.750
Rotational to critical frequency ratio		0.471

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**Figure 15.**